

# Hammersmith and Fulham

## 2011 Census Data Report – First Release

### INTRODUCTION

The UK Census of Population is carried out in order to provide a snapshot of the entire population, including their characteristics and geographical distribution down to small areas across the country. A census of population is normally taken every ten years and is carried out by the Office for National Statistics (ONS).

On Monday 16<sup>th</sup> July 2012, the ONS published the first release of 2011 Census data that was conducted on the 27<sup>th</sup> March 2011. This briefing provides a summary of the Census statistics comparing data for Hammersmith and Fulham with regional and national figures. The first results focus on the usually resident population that is rounded to the nearest 100. Later releases will not be rounded.

The first release includes the following elements:

- Response Rates
- Usual Residents Population
- Number of Households
- Short-term Residents

### RESPONSE RATES

In Hammersmith and Fulham, the response rate for the 2011 Census was 87%. This figure compares with 76 per cent of people included on returned forms in 2001 which was the 6<sup>th</sup> lowest in the country).

Hammersmith & Fulham's response rate improved by 11 percentage points from the 2001 Census; this is the 7<sup>th</sup> highest increase amongst all London Boroughs. (See appendix 1 - table 1 and map 1).

The highest census response rates in London were in Bexley, Bromley, Havering and Sutton (all 95 per cent).

The lowest responses were in Kensington & Chelsea (82 per cent), Westminster (85 per cent), Hackney (86 per cent) and Newham (86 per cent) (See table 1).

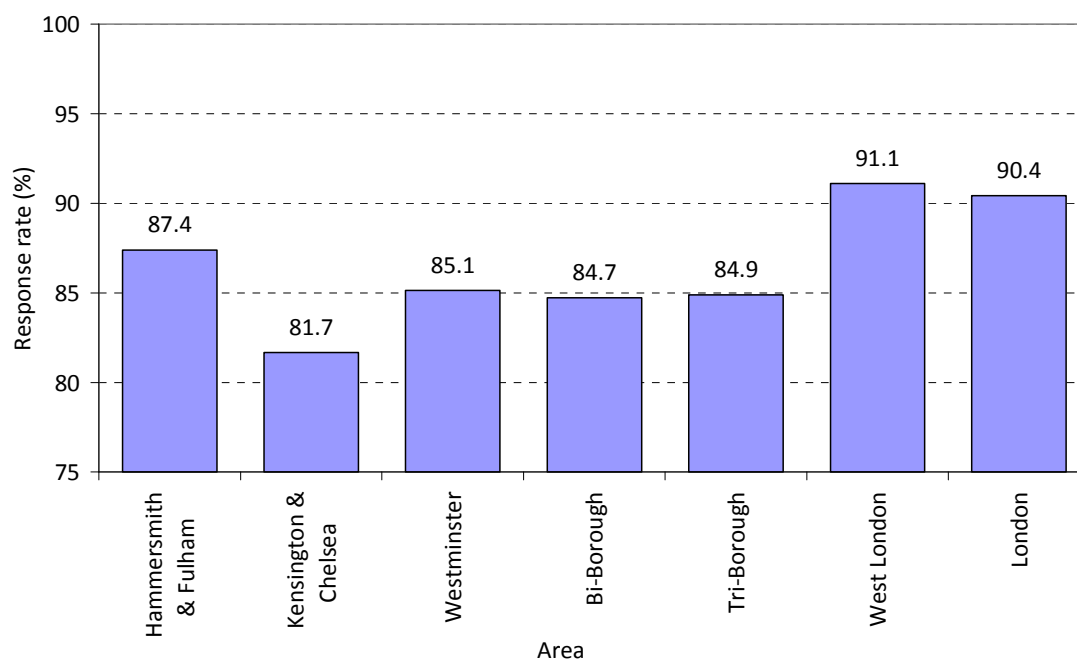
Table 1 below shows the top 10 highest and lowest overall Census response rates in London.

**Table 1: Highest and lowest response rates by Local Authorities in London**

Rank	High response rates, 2011	All Persons	Low response rates, 2011	All Persons
1	Bexley	95%	Kensington and Chelsea	82%
2	Bromley	95%	Westminster	85%
3	Havering	95%	Hackney	86%
4	Sutton	95%	Newham	86%
5	Richmond upon Thames	94%	Camden	87%
6	City of London	93%	Southwark	87%
7	Harrow	93%	Haringey	87%
8	Hillingdon	93%	Lambeth	87%
9	Kingston upon Thames	93%	Hammersmith and Fulham	87%
10	Merton	93%	Brent	88%

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

The combined response rate achieved across the six local authorities in West London in 2011 was 91 per cent, slightly higher than London average (See figure 1).

**Figure 1: 2011 Census response rates, percentage of total population**

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

Response rates from females are generally higher and this was true for Hammersmith & Fulham.

There was a high degree of variation in response rates to the 2011 Census in H&F for different groups of the population which varied from 97 per cent for men aged 60-64 and 75-79, to 77 per cent for men aged 25-29 and 35-39. (See appendix 1 - table 2).

**Map 1: 2011 Response rates by Local Authorities in London**

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

Over 16 per cent of Census returns were completed online in England and Wales (21 per cent in London). Eight London boroughs feature in the top 10 national rankings for online returns:

- Tower Hamlets
- City of London
- Westminster
- Newham
- Hounslow
- Kensington and Chelsea
- Brent
- Camden

Hammersmith and Fulham had an online completion rate of 22.5 per cent which is the 14<sup>th</sup> highest in London and 17<sup>th</sup> within England & Wales (See appendix 1 - table 3).

## USUAL RESIDENTS POPULATION

The population of Hammersmith & Fulham has risen by over 10% from 165,242 in 2001 to 182,500 on Census day in 2011; this is 11<sup>th</sup> lowest population growth in London.

The population changes for local authorities in London between 2001 and 2011 ranged from growth of 29.6 per cent in Tower Hamlets, to a decline of 0.1 per cent in Kensington & Chelsea (See appendix 1 table 4).

The local and unitary authorities showing highest population growth are shown in Table 2.

**Table 2: Top 10 boroughs with the highest growth in population, 2001 and 2011**

Area	2011 Total Population	2001 Total Population	% change 2001-2011
Tower Hamlets	254,100	196,106	30%
Newham	308,000	243,891	26%
Hackney	246,300	202,824	21%
Westminster	219,400	181,286	21%
Hounslow	254,000	212,341	20%
Greenwich	254,600	214,403	19%
Waltham Forest	258,200	218,341	18%
Brent	311,200	263,464	18%
Wandsworth	307,000	260,380	18%
Southwark	288,300	244,866	18%

Source: 2001-2011 Census, ONS

There are more females (51.3 per cent) than males (48.7 per cent) in the Borough.

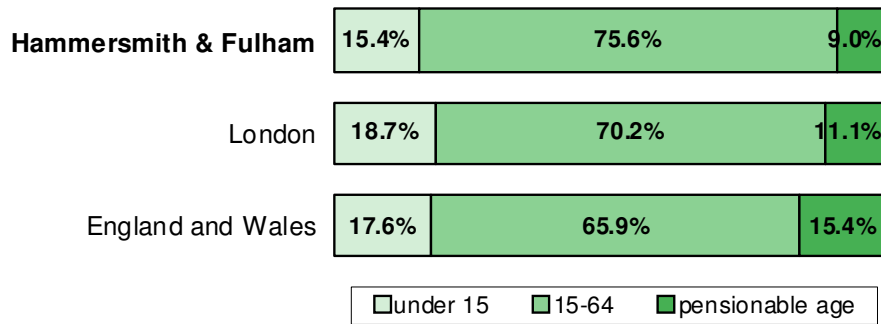
**Table 3: Population by gender**

Area	All Persons	Male	Male % of All	Female	Female % of All
Hammersmith & Fulham	182,500	88,900	48.7%	93,600	51.3%
Kensington & Chelsea	158,700	78,200	49.3%	80,500	50.7%
Westminster	219,400	111,500	50.8%	107,900	49.2%
Bi-Borough	341,200	167,100	49.0%	174,100	51.0%
Tri-Borough	560,600	278,600	49.7%	282,000	50.3%
West London	1,599,100	795,800	49.8%	803,400	50.2%
London	8,173,900	4,033,300	49.3%	4,140,700	50.7%
England & Wales	56,075,900	27,573,400	49.2%	28,502,500	50.8%

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

The age profile of Hammersmith & Fulham continues to be typical of an affluent urban population. There are fewer people near the retirement age and a corresponding lower level of younger children than in London as a whole (See figure 2).

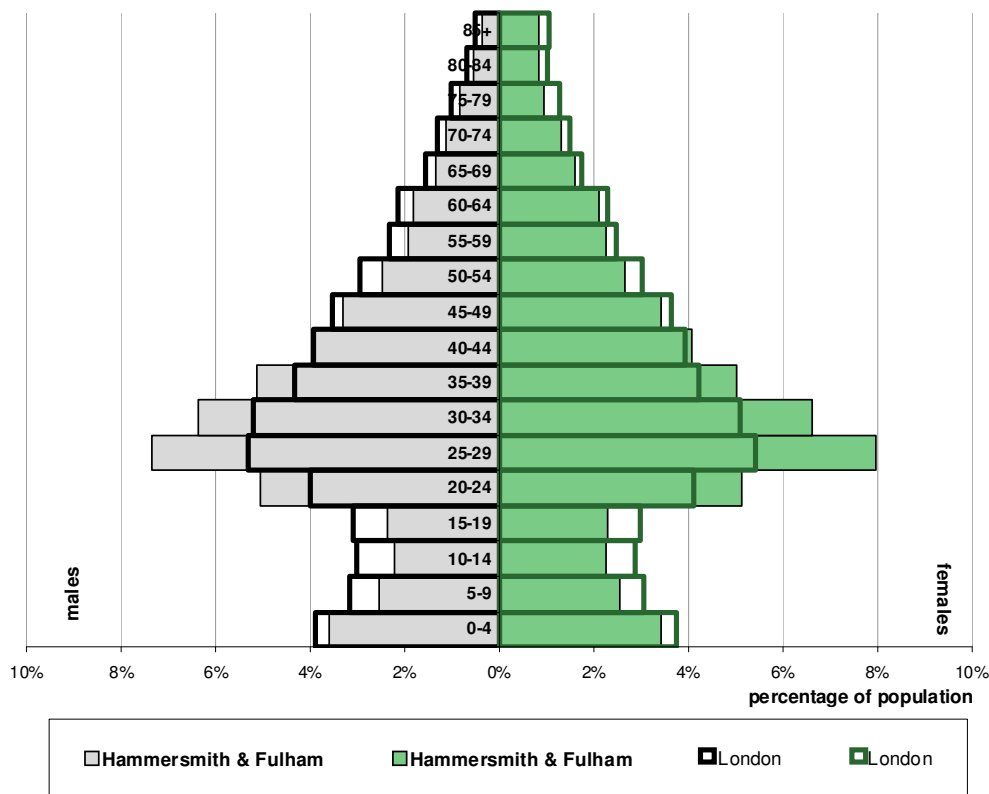
**Figure 2: Proportion of population by broad age group**



Source: 2011 Census, ONS

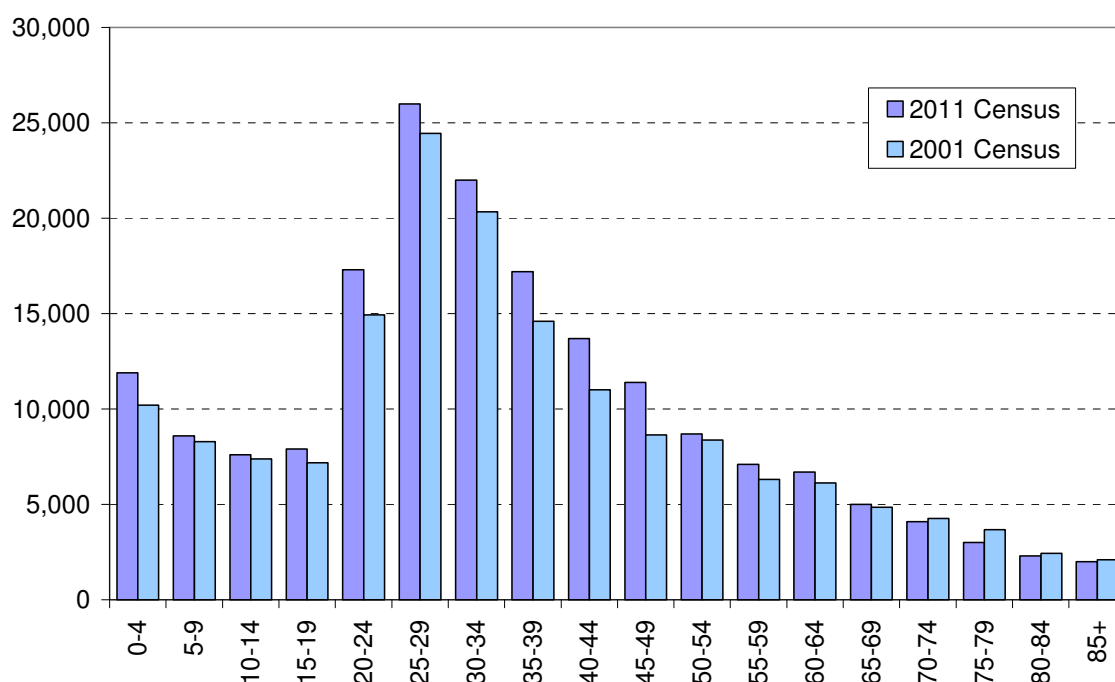
H&F has a higher proportion (75.6 per cent) of population aged 15-64 than both London (70.2 per cent) and England as a whole (65.9 per cent). An estimated 9.0 per cent of the Borough's population is in their retirement age.

**Figure 3: Age / gender pyramid, Hammersmith & Fulham**



Source: 2011 Census, ONS

See appendix 1 table 5 for population comparison by 5-year age groups in Hammersmith & Fulham between the two censuses.

**Figure 4: Population comparison between 2011 Census and 2001 Census**

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

**Table 4: Population by age group and gender in H&F**

	All Persons		Males		Females	
	number	%	number	%	number	%
0-4	11,900	6.5%	6,100	6.9%	5,800	6.2%
5-9	8,600	4.7%	4,300	4.8%	4,300	4.6%
10-14	7,600	4.2%	3,800	4.3%	3,800	4.1%
15-19	7,900	4.3%	4,000	4.5%	3,900	4.2%
20-24	17,300	9.5%	8,600	9.7%	8,700	9.3%
25-29	26,000	14.2%	12,500	14.1%	13,500	14.4%
30-34	22,000	12.1%	10,800	12.1%	11,200	12.0%
35-39	17,200	9.4%	8,700	9.8%	8,500	9.1%
40-44	13,700	7.5%	6,700	7.5%	6,900	7.4%
45-49	11,400	6.2%	5,600	6.3%	5,800	6.2%
50-54	8,700	4.8%	4,200	4.7%	4,500	4.8%
55-59	7,100	3.9%	3,300	3.7%	3,800	4.1%
60-64	6,700	3.7%	3,100	3.5%	3,600	3.8%
65-69	5,000	2.7%	2,300	2.6%	2,700	2.9%
70-74	4,100	2.2%	1,900	2.1%	2,200	2.4%
75-79	3,000	1.6%	1,400	1.6%	1,600	1.7%
80-84	2,300	1.3%	900	1.0%	1,400	1.5%
85+	2,000	1.1%	600	0.7%	1,400	1.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>182,500</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>88,900</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>93,600</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

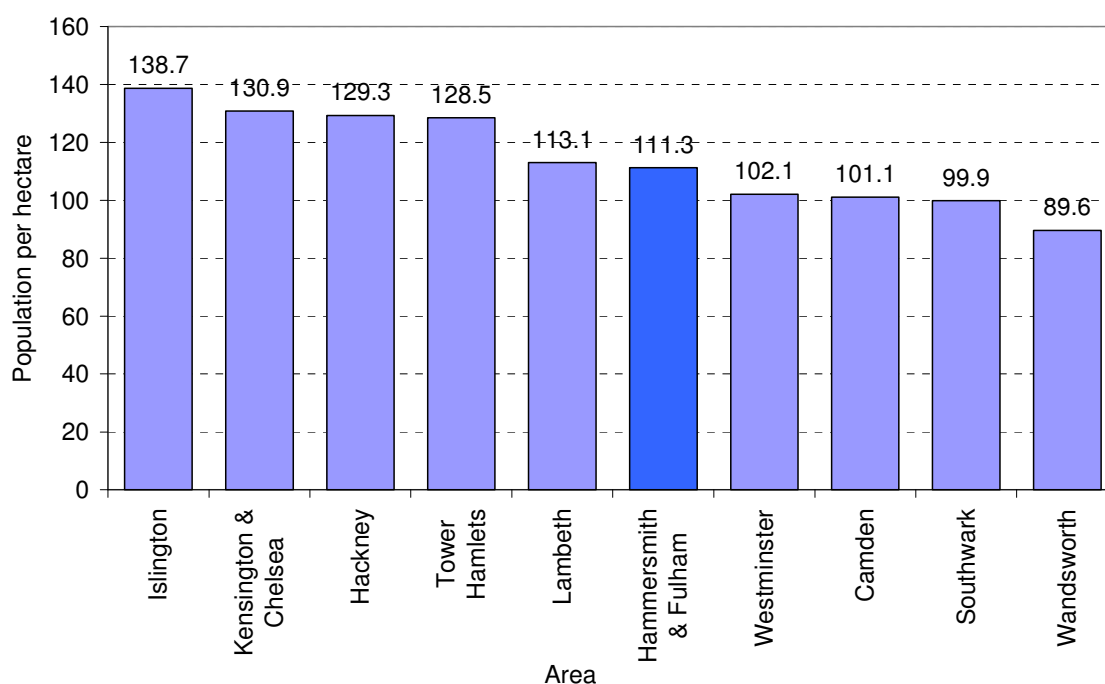
Source: 2011 Census, ONS

## Population Density

Based on the usual residents population, Hammersmith & Fulham is the country's sixth most densely populated area with density of 111 people per hectare. It is more than twice densely populated as both West London (47 persons per hectare) and London (53 persons per hectare).

The top ten most densely populated local authorities in England & Wales are all London Boroughs. Population density is highest in Islington at 139 persons per hectare, closely followed by Kensington and Chelsea (131 person per hectare) and Hackney (129 person per hectare) (See appendix 1 table 6).

**Figure 5: Top 10 most densely populated areas**



Source: 2011 Census, ONS

## NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS

According to the 2011 Census, there were estimated 80,600 household spaces occupied by at least one usual resident in Hammersmith & Fulham; this compares to 75,438 households in 2001 (7 per cent increase).

The highest increases in the number of households in London between the two censuses were in Tower Hamlets (28 per cent), Hackney (18 per cent), and Westminster (16 per cent).

**Table 5: Top 10 household increases between the two censuses**

Area	Households, 2011 Census	Households, 2001 Census	% change 2001-2011
Tower Hamlets	101,300	78,530	29%
Hackney	101,700	86,042	18%
Westminster	105,800	91,172	16%
Southwark	120,400	105,806	14%
Islington	93,600	82,281	14%
Hounslow	94,900	83,994	13%
Wandsworth	130,500	115,653	13%
Haringey	101,900	92,170	11%
Newham	101,500	91,821	11%
Brent	110,300	99,991	10%

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

The average households size in H&F in 2011 was 2.26 persons, a slight increase on 2001 figures (2.19 persons). This is the sixth lowest average of any local authorities in London (See appendix 1 table 7).

### SHORT TERM RESIDENTS

All the short-term migrants recorded in 2011 Census were excluded from the usual residents population – only long-term international migrants were not excluded (people expressing an intention to stay in H&F for at least a year).

There are approximately 2,200 people recorded in Hammersmith & Fulham who intend to stay or leave the Borough for less than a year (Kensington & Chelsea 3,800 and Westminster 6,900).

There are more female (55%) than male (45%) short-term migrants in H&F; this is higher than both regional and national averages.

**Table 6: 2011 Short-term migrants by Area**

Area	All Persons	Male	Male % of All	Female	Female % of All
Hammersmith & Fulham	2,200	1,000	45.5%	1,200	54.5%
Kensington & Chelsea	3,800	1,800	47.4%	2,000	52.6%
Westminster	6,900	3,300	47.8%	3,600	52.2%
Bi-Borough	6,000	2,800	46.7%	3,200	53.3%
Tri-Borough	12,900	6,100	47.3%	6,800	52.7%
West London	13,000	6,500	50.0%	6,500	50.0%
London	69,000	33,900	49.1%	35,000	50.7%
England & Wales	195,100	96,700	49.6%	98,400	50.4%

Source: 2011 Census, ONS



## FURTHER RELEASES

A further release of 2011 Census statistics will be published between November 2012 and October 2013 (See details below).

### **Second release: November 2012 – February 2013**

Key and Quick statistics will be released in three phases, according to geography:

1<sup>st</sup> phase: data for output areas (OAs), lower layer super output areas (LSOAs), middle layer super output areas (MSOAs), and postcode estimates by sex and household;

2<sup>nd</sup> phase: data at ward level;

3<sup>rd</sup> phase: data at parishes/communities, parliamentary constituencies, health areas, postcode sectors;

### **Third release: March 2013 – June 2013**

Local Characteristics will also be released in three phases, according to geography.

1<sup>st</sup> phase: OAs, LSOAs, MSOAs, UA/LAs, regions and countries

2<sup>nd</sup> phase: 2011 Wards

3<sup>rd</sup> phase: parishes/communities, parliamentary constituencies, health areas

### **Fourth release: July 2013 – October 2013**

Detailed Characteristics, Theme and Armed Forces

(See [Appendix 1](#) for a full list of tables)

There will be subsequent releases relating to migration, workplace, flow data, small population groups, alternative population bases and microdata (dates not confirmed).

## **List 1: 2011 Census - Tables and Schedule**



2011CensusTablesandSchedule.xls

END.

16<sup>th</sup> July 2012

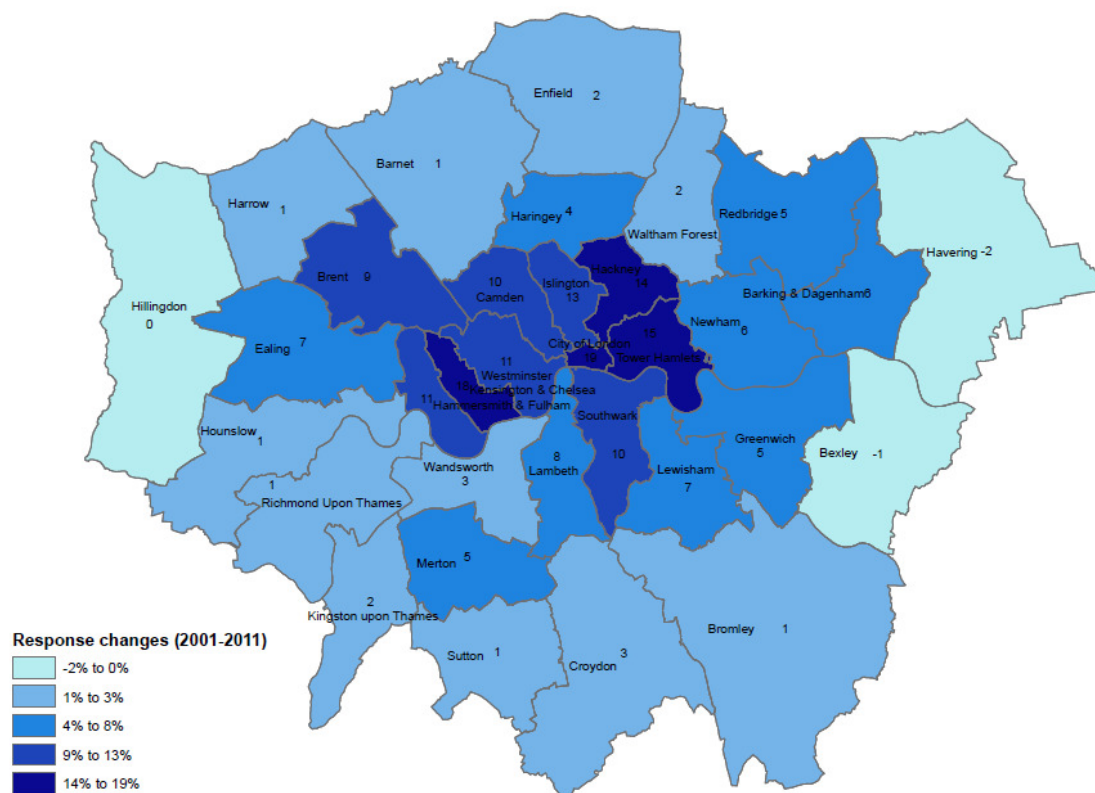
Milan Ognjenovic, Principal Performance & Information Officer (FCS, LBHF)

## APPENDIX 1

**Table 1: % point change in response rates between 2011 Census and 2001 Census**

Area	Response rate, 2011 Census	Response rate, 2001 Census	Percentage point change, 2001-2011	Rank change 2001-2011
Barking and Dagenham	92%	86%	6%	15
Barnet	91%	90%	1%	25
Bexley	95%	96%	-1%	32
Brent	88%	79%	9%	10
Bromley	95%	94%	1%	29
Camden	87%	77%	10%	8
City of London	93%	74%	19%	1
Croydon	90%	87%	3%	21
Ealing	92%	85%	7%	13
Enfield	91%	89%	2%	23
Greenwich	91%	86%	5%	16
Hackney	86%	72%	14%	4
Hammersmith and Fulham	87%	76%	11%	7
Haringey	87%	83%	4%	19
Harrow	93%	92%	1%	27
Havering	95%	97%	-2%	33
Hillingdon	93%	93%	0%	31
Hounslow	92%	91%	1%	26
Islington	91%	78%	13%	5
Kensington and Chelsea	82%	64%	18%	2
Kingston upon Thames	93%	91%	2%	24
Lambeth	87%	79%	8%	11
Lewisham	88%	81%	7%	12
Merton	93%	88%	5%	17
Newham	86%	80%	6%	14
Redbridge	92%	87%	5%	18
Richmond upon Thames	94%	93%	1%	28
Southwark	87%	77%	10%	9
Sutton	95%	94%	1%	30
Tower Hamlets	91%	76%	15%	3
Waltham Forest	90%	88%	2%	22
Wandsworth	92%	89%	3%	20
Westminster	85%	74%	11%	6

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

**Map 1: % point change in response rates between 2011 Census and 2001 Census**

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

**Table 2: 2011 Response rates by age and gender**

Age	Hammersmith & Fulham		
	Persons	Male	Female
0-4	87%	87%	87%
5-9	94%	94%	94%
10-14	92%	93%	91%
15-19	88%	87%	89%
20-24	84%	79%	88%
25-29	83%	77%	87%
30-34	83%	78%	88%
35-39	81%	77%	85%
40-44	89%	87%	92%
45-49	90%	89%	92%
50-54	92%	89%	95%
55-59	92%	92%	92%
60-64	95%	97%	92%
65-69	95%	94%	96%
70-74	95%	94%	96%
75-79	96%	97%	96%
80-84	95%	96%	95%
85+	96%	96%	95%
All Ages	87%	85%	90%

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

**Table 3: Online completion rates by London Boroughs**

Area	Internet returns	Rank within London (out of 33)	Rank within E&W (out of 348)
Barking and Dagenham	19.6%	28	49
Barnet	21.6%	22	33
Bexley	18.3%	30	81
Brent	24.4%	7	8
Bromley	17.9%	31	89
Camden	23.8%	8	9
City of London	28.1%	2	2
Croydon	20.9%	26	39
Ealing	23.3%	9	12
Enfield	19.0%	29	60
Greenwich	21.7%	21	31
Hackney	22.0%	19	27
Hammersmith and Fulham	22.5%	14	17
Haringey	21.8%	20	29
Harrow	22.1%	18	24
Havering	14.7%	33	212
Hillingdon	21.1%	25	37
Hounslow	24.9%	5	5
Islington	23.2%	10	13
Kensington and Chelsea	24.5%	6	6
Kingston upon Thames	21.2%	24	36
Lambeth	22.7%	12	15
Lewisham	22.2%	16	22
Merton	21.5%	23	35
Newham	25.0%	4	4
Redbridge	22.4%	15	18
Richmond upon Thames	19.7%	27	47
Southwark	23.2%	10	13
Sutton	17.4%	32	103
Tower Hamlets	29.3%	1	1
Waltham Forest	22.2%	17	23
Wandsworth	22.7%	12	15
Westminster	25.1%	3	3
London	21.9%	-	-

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

**Table 4: Usual residents population changes by London Boroughs**

Area	2011 Total Population	2001 Total Population	Actual Change	% Change
Barking and Dagenham	185,900	163,944	21,956	13.4%
Barnet	356,400	314,564	41,836	13.3%
Bexley	232,000	218,307	13,693	6.3%
Brent	311,200	263,464	47,736	18.1%
Bromley	309,400	295,532	13,868	4.7%
Camden	220,300	198,020	22,280	11.3%
City of London	7,400	7,185	215	3.0%
Croydon	363,400	330,587	32,813	9.9%
Ealing	338,400	300,948	37,452	12.4%
Enfield	312,500	273,559	38,941	14.2%
Greenwich	254,600	214,403	40,197	18.7%
Hackney	246,300	202,824	43,476	21.4%
Hammersmith and Fulham	182,500	165,242	17,258	10.4%
Haringey	254,900	216,507	38,393	17.7%
Harrow	239,100	206,814	32,286	15.6%
Havering	237,200	224,248	12,952	5.8%
Hillingdon	273,900	243,006	30,894	12.7%
Hounslow	254,000	212,341	41,659	19.6%
Islington	206,100	175,797	30,303	17.2%
Kensington and Chelsea	158,700	158,919	-219	-0.1%
Kingston upon Thames	160,100	147,273	12,827	8.7%
Lambeth	303,100	266,169	36,931	13.9%
Lewisham	275,900	248,922	26,978	10.8%
Merton	199,700	187,908	11,792	6.3%
Newham	308,000	243,891	64,109	26.3%
Redbridge	279,000	238,635	40,365	16.9%
Richmond upon Thames	187,000	172,335	14,665	8.5%
Southwark	288,300	244,866	43,434	17.7%
Sutton	190,100	179,768	10,332	5.7%
Tower Hamlets	254,100	196,106	57,994	29.6%
Waltham Forest	258,200	218,341	39,859	18.3%
Wandsworth	307,000	260,380	46,620	17.9%
Westminster	219,400	181,286	38,114	21.0%
Bi-Borough	341,200	324,161	17,039	5.3%
Tri-Borough	560,600	505,447	55,153	10.9%
West London	1,599,100	1,391,815	207,285	14.9%
London	8,173,900	7,172,091	1,001,809	14.0%
England and Wales	56,075,900	52,041,916	4,033,984	7.8%

Source: 2001-2011 Census, ONS

**Table 5: Change in Population by age groups in H&F, between 2011 and 2001**

	2011 Census	2001 Census	Actual Change	% Change
0-4	11,900	10,195	1,705	16.7%
5-9	8,600	8,292	308	3.7%
10-14	7,600	7,377	223	3.0%
15-19	7,900	7,189	711	9.9%
20-24	17,300	14,938	2,362	15.8%
25-29	26,000	24,453	1,547	6.3%
30-34	22,000	20,347	1,653	8.1%
35-39	17,200	14,609	2,591	17.7%
40-44	13,700	11,022	2,678	24.3%
45-49	11,400	8,656	2,744	31.7%
50-54	8,700	8,378	322	3.8%
55-59	7,100	6,321	779	12.3%
60-64	6,700	6,123	577	9.4%
65-69	5,000	4,850	150	3.1%
70-74	4,100	4,266	-166	-3.9%
75-79	3,000	3,680	-680	-18.5%
80-84	2,300	2,440	-140	-5.7%
85+	2,000	2,099	-99	-4.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>182,500</b>	<b>165,235</b>	<b>17,265</b>	<b>10.4%</b>

Source: 2001-2011 Census, ONS

**Table 6: Population density by London Boroughs**

<b>Area</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Inland Area (Hectares)</b>	<b>Population per hectare</b>	<b>Rank in London</b>
Barking and Dagenham	185,900	3,611	51.5	19
Barnet	356,400	8,675	41.1	26
Bexley	232,000	6,058	38.3	28
Brent	311,200	4,323	72.0	14
Bromley	309,400	15,013	20.6	33
Camden	220,300	2,179	101.1	8
City of London	7,400	290	25.5	30
Croydon	363,400	8,650	42.0	25
Ealing	338,400	5,554	60.9	16
Enfield	312,500	8,083	38.7	27
Greenwich	254,600	4,733	53.8	17
Hackney	246,300	1,905	129.3	3
Hammersmith and Fulham	182,500	1,640	111.3	6
Haringey	254,900	2,960	86.1	11
Harrow	239,100	5,046	47.4	21
Havering	237,200	11,235	21.1	32
Hillingdon	273,900	11,570	23.7	31
Hounslow	254,000	5,598	45.4	22
Islington	206,100	1,486	138.7	1
Kensington and Chelsea	158,700	1,212	130.9	2
Kingston upon Thames	160,100	3,726	43.0	24
Lambeth	303,100	2,681	113.1	5
Lewisham	275,900	3,515	78.5	13
Merton	199,700	3,762	53.1	18
Newham	308,000	3,620	85.1	12
Redbridge	279,000	5,642	49.5	20
Richmond upon Thames	187,000	5,741	32.6	29
Southwark	288,300	2,886	99.9	9
Sutton	190,100	4,385	43.4	23
Tower Hamlets	254,100	1,978	128.5	4
Waltham Forest	258,200	3,881	66.5	15
Wandsworth	307,000	3,426	89.6	10
Westminster	219,400	2,149	102.1	7
Bi-Borough	341,200	2,852	119.6	-
Tri-Borough	560,600	5,001	112.1	-
West London	1,599,100	33,732	47.4	-
London	8,173,900	157,215	52.0	-
England and Wales	56,075,900	15,102,400	3.7	-

Source: 2011 Census, ONS

**Table 7: Household spaces and size (usual residents) by London Boroughs**

Area	Households, 2011 Census	Households, 2001 Census	% change 2001-2011	Households size (persons)
Barking and Dagenham	69,700	67,273	4%	2.67
Barnet	135,900	126,944	7%	2.62
Bexley	92,600	89,451	4%	2.51
Brent	110,300	99,991	10%	2.82
Bromley	130,900	125,866	4%	2.36
Camden	97,500	91,603	6%	2.26
City of London	4,400	4,338	1%	1.68
Croydon	145,000	138,999	4%	2.51
Ealing	124,100	118,023	5%	2.73
Enfield	119,900	110,398	9%	2.61
Greenwich	101,000	92,788	9%	2.52
Hackney	101,700	86,042	18%	2.42
Hammersmith and Fulham	80,600	75,438	7%	2.26
Haringey	101,900	92,170	11%	2.50
Harrow	84,300	79,112	7%	2.84
Havering	97,200	91,722	6%	2.44
Hillingdon	100,200	96,643	4%	2.73
Hounslow	94,900	83,994	13%	2.68
Islington	93,600	82,281	14%	2.20
Kensington and Chelsea	78,500	79,146	-1%	2.02
Kingston upon Thames	63,600	61,426	4%	2.52
Lambeth	130,000	118,447	10%	2.33
Lewisham	116,100	107,412	8%	2.38
Merton	78,800	78,884	0%	2.53
Newham	101,500	91,821	11%	3.03
Redbridge	99,100	92,288	7%	2.82
Richmond upon Thames	79,800	76,146	5%	2.34
Southwark	120,400	105,806	14%	2.39
Sutton	78,200	76,402	2%	2.43
Tower Hamlets	101,300	78,530	29%	2.51
Waltham Forest	96,900	89,788	8%	2.66
Wandsworth	130,500	115,653	13%	2.35
Westminster	105,800	91,172	16%	2.07
Bi-Borough	159,100	154,584	3%	2.14
Tri-Borough	264,900	245,756	8%	2.12
West London	594,400	553,201	7%	2.69
London	3,266,200	3,015,997	8%	2.50
England and Wales	23,366,000	21,660,475	8%	2.40

Source: 2011 Census, ONS